

HELPS TO THE INTELLIGENT STUDY
OF COLLEGE PREPARATORY
LATIN.

HARRINGTON.

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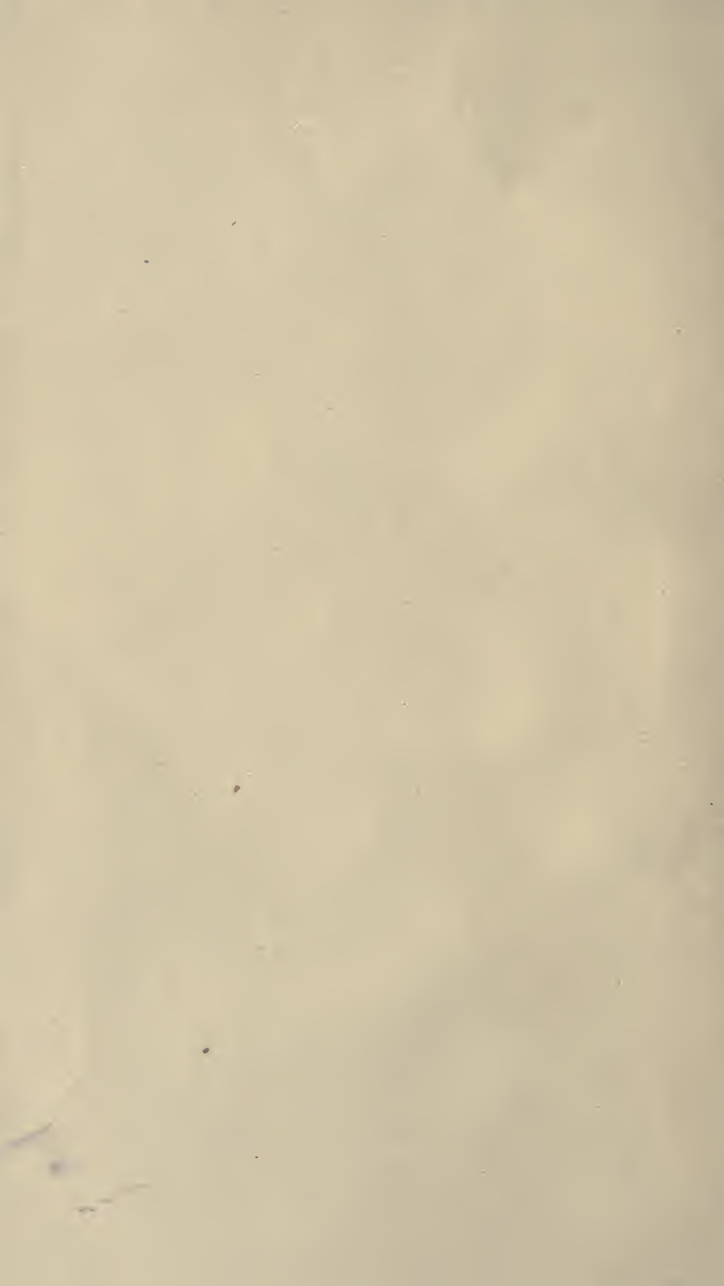
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BY

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PREFATORY NOTE.



THIS little manual needs but a brief explanation of its appearance. Who was Cæsar? Who were the Gauls? Why did Cæsar subdue them? What kind of a soldier was he? How did Vergil look? What sort of a man was he? What kind of hexameter did he write? What did Cicero make all this fuss about? Who was this man, Catiline? was he as bad as Cicero makes him out? How may Cicero's literary style be described?

To many a student in our preparatory schools such questions as the foregoing are unanswered conundrums till long after he has left the school and entered the college. These pages are designed to tell him, as well as his teacher, where to find the answers in the briefest possible time. It is not meant to belong to the teacher only. Put a copy in the hands of every student; give five minutes in each recitation to the discussion of some point which he has been required to look up with the help of the references given; encourage individual research; and the student will understand, and enjoy Cæsar, Cicero, and Vergil.

No attempt has been made to furnish an exhaustive list of authorities, but rather those most available and useful. Those portions of the three authors mentioned above which are commonly read in most fitting schools are the basis of the references. To cover the whole ground of every course of study is manifestly impracticable. When pages are given, the number refers to the page on which the passage begins. As a rule, the edition referred to in these pages is mentioned only the first time the work is named.



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SOME GENERAL HISTORIES OF ROME

BEARING UPON THE TIMES OF THESE AUTHORS ARE
THE FOLLOWING:—

ARNOLD, History of the Later Roman Commonwealth. Appleton & Co., 1846.

CREIGHTON, Primer History of Rome. Appleton & Co.

DRUMANN, History of Rome. (German ed.) Königsberg, 1834.

DURUY, History of Rome. Paris, 1878. An elegant and popular work, of great value to those who use French readily.

FERGUSON, History of the Roman Republic. Philadelphia, 1805.

HOOKE, History of Rome. London, 1821. 6 vols.

KEIGHTLEY, History of Rome. Boston, 1839.

LEIGHTON, History of Rome. Clark & Maynard.

LIDDELL, History of Rome. London, 1855.

LONG, Civil Wars of Rome. London, 1844.

LONG, Decline of the Roman Republic. London. 5 vols. A huge collection of facts, and the results of extended research.

MERIVALE, History of the Romans under the Empire. Appleton & Co.

MOMMSEN, History of Rome. 4 vols. Scribners. Probably the most valuable Roman History.

NIEBUHR, Lectures on the History of Rome. London, Lockwood & Co., 1873.

STOLL, History of Rome up to the Fall of the Republic. 2 vols. Hanover, 1879. A popular German work.

VERTOT (translated by J. Ozell), History of the Revolutions of the Roman Republic to 31 B.C. 2 vols. London.

WÄGNER, Rom, Anfang, Fortgang, Ausbreitung, und Verfall des Weltreiches der Römer. 2 vols. Leipzig, 1882 (3d ed.).

See also valuable lists for reference in Methods of Teaching and Studying History. Boston, Ginn & Co. Also Boeckh's Encyclopädie, etc., p. 356.

AMONG OTHER VALUABLE GENERAL HELPS ARE THE
FOLLOWING: —

Bibliotheca Scriptorum Classicorum, by Dr. E. Preuss. Wilhelm Engelmann, Leipzig, 1882 (8th ed.). A bibliography of all editions of the classics, and works bearing on them.

Bibliographical Clue to Latin Literature, edited (after Hübner) by J. E. B. Mayor. Macmillan & Co.

For the Bibliography of works on Roman literature, see Boeckh's *Encyclopädie und Methodologie der Philologischen Wissenschaften*. 2d ed. By Rudolf Klusmann. Teubner, Leipzig, 1886.

Teuffel's *Roman Literature* is the best collection of facts. Leipzig, Teubner, 1882. (The older English translation is the one referred to in this book when the page is given, but is much inferior to the later German edition.)

Hübner's *Grundriss zu Vorlesungen über die Römische Literaturgeschichte* (Berlin, Weidmann, 1878) is also very useful for reference. Among the periodicals that keep pace with the latest bibliography of the subject may be mentioned the quarterly supplement to Fleckeisen's "Jahrbuch"; and the "*Bibliotheca Philologica Classica*," which appears as a supplement to the "Jahresbericht," etc., published by S. Calvary & Co., Berlin.

The *Handbuch der Klassischen Altertumswissenschaft*, edited by Dr. Iwan Müller, now in process of publication (begun in 1885), contains the most recent bibliography on all subjects pertaining to classical studies. (Nordlingen, C. H. Beck.)

W. Smith's *Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities* (1 vol.), *Dictionary of Classical Geography* (2 vols.), and *Dictionary of Greek and Roman Biography and Mythology* (3 vols.). London.

Pauly's *Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft*. 6 vols. Stuttgart, Metzler, 1839.

Illustrations of the Topography of Ancient Rome. Christoph Ziegler, Stuttgart.

History of Ancient Manuscripts, by William Forsyth. London, John Murray.

Seemann's *Mythology*. Leipzig, 3d ed., 1885 (accessible also in an English translation, but with poorer cuts).

Gow's *Short Prefaces to School Classics*. Macmillan & Co.

CHRONOLOGICAL EPITOME OF CÆSAR'S LIFE.

B.C.

100. Caius Julius Cæsar, son of Caius Julius and Aurelia, nephew of Marius, born July 12. (But see Mommsen's History of Rome, Vol. IV., p. 27, note.)
86. Made *Flamen Dialis*, or Priest of Jupiter, by Marius.
84. His father died at Pisa.
83. Married Cornelia, daughter of Cinna.
82. His daughter Julia born. Refuses to divorce his wife at Sulla's order.
- 81-78. Served his first campaigns under various generals in Asia.
77. Accused Cn. Dolabella of extortion.
76. Accused C. Antonius of extortion. Captured by pirates at Pharmacusa. Studied with Apollonius at Rhodes.
74. In Asia, fighting on his own responsibility. Elected Pontiff. Elected Military Tribune.
- 74-68. At Rome, gaining money and popularity.
68. Quæstor, partly at Rome, partly in Spain.
67. Married Pompeia. Elected one of the Superintendents of the Appian Way.
66. Helped support the Manilian Law.
65. Curule Ædile.
64. Appointed *Judex Quæstionis* in murder trials.
63. Elected *Pontifex Maximus*.
62. Prætor. Divorced Pompeia.
61. Proprætor of Further Spain.
60. Gave up the triumph which he claimed, in order to stand for the consulship. Formed the coalition, known as the First Triumvirate, with Pompey and M. Crassus.
59. Consul, with Bibulus as his colleague. Carried an Agrarian Law and other measures in spite of his colleague. The people vote him the provinces of Cisalpine Gaul and Illyricum, with three legions, for five years. The Senate adds to his provinces Transalpine Gaul, with another legion, for the same period. Married Calpurnia.

58. First Campaign in Gaul. Defeats the Helvetians; also the Germans under Ariovistus.
57. Second Campaign in Gaul. Conquers the northern part of Gaul, including the Nervii, Aduatuci, etc.
56. Third Campaign in Gaul. Conquers Northwestern Gaul, including the Veneti, Unelli, etc.
55. Cæsar's provinces voted him for five years longer. Fourth Campaign in Gaul. Crosses the Rhine, and attacks some German tribes. First crosses to Britain.
54. Fifth Campaign in Gaul. Invades Britain a second time. Crushes a revolt of the Gauls.
53. Sixth Campaign in Gaul. Quells disturbances among the Gauls, and conducts a second campaign against the German tribes across the Rhine.
52. Seventh Campaign in Gaul. Completely conquers the Gauls in their final struggle for independence under Vercingetorix.
51. Eighth Campaign in Gaul. Finishes its subjugation by conquering some minor Gallic tribes, and by reducing Aquitania.
50. Spends the year in Gaul watching the vacillation of the Senate, and the state of politics in general at Rome.
49. Engages in civil war, from which Pompey flees. Becomes master of Italy. Reduces Spain and Massilia. Made Dictator; carries important measures; elected Consul for the ensuing year.
48. Crosses the Adriatic; wins the battle of Pharsalia. Made Dictator the second time. After the death of Pompey, carries on the Alexandrine War, in Egypt.
47. Finishes the Alexandrine war. Fights in Asia. Returns to Rome. Appointed Dictator the third time.
46. Defeats the Pompeians at Thapsus, and thus becomes master of the Roman world. Celebrates four splendid triumphs at Rome. Receives the office of Dictator for ten years, with various other honors. Carries important measures, and reforms the calendar.
45. Quells the insurrection in Spain by the battle of Munda. Appointed Dictator for life.
44. Assassinated, March 15, in the Senate-house.

GENERAL AUTHORITIES FOR THE LIFE OF CÆSAR.

I. Original Authorities.

APPIAN, Roman History, Bk. IV.

CÆSAR, Histories of the Gallic War, Civil War, Alexandrine War, African War, and Spanish War. Of these, Cæsar was the author of only seven books on the Gallic War and of the books on the Civil War. Aulus Hirtius undoubtedly wrote the eighth book of the *De Bello Gallico*, and is supposed to be the author of the whole or part of the rest. Niebuhr thinks that Hirtius wrote the Alexandrine War; Appius, the African war; and some unknown, narrow-minded, uneducated chronicler, the Spanish War. See Niebuhr's Lectures on Roman History, p. 603; also Smith's Dictionary, under *Cæsar* and *Hirtius*.

CICERO, Letters, in numerous places. For the thorough study of Cæsar's life from Cicero's letters, an edition of Cicero's works with a complete *Index Verborum* should be had, like the Paris edition of 1538-39, *Apud Rob. Stephanum*, "*Ex Petri Victorii Codicibus*," etc.

DION CASSIUS, Roman History, Bks. 38-40.

FLORUS, Epitome of Roman History, Bk. III., Chap. 10; Bk. IV., Chap. 2.

LIVY (?), Epitome of Roman History.

PLUTARCH, Lives of Eminent Men. The best English translation is that of Clough. Little, Brown, & Co., Boston, 1868. Vol. IV., p. 256. (For Plutarch's authorities, see Peter's *Quellen Plutarchs in den Biographien der Römer*. Halle, 1865.)

SALLUST (?), Two Epistles to Julius Cæsar, attributed to Sallust. Also Cæsar's speech in the Senate concerning the disposition of the Catilinarian conspirators, Chap. 51 of Sallust's *Catiline*.

SUETONIUS, Lives of the Cæsars.

VARRO, Fragments.

VELLEIUS PATERCULUS, Compendium of Roman History, Bk. II.

To these authorities might be added the LEGES JULIAE, in the *Corpus Juris Civilis*. The above original authorities are most easily accessible in the text-editions of Teubner, Leipzig. In Bohn's

Classical Library are translations of Cæsar's complete works, real and reputed; of Sallust, Florus, and Velleius Paterculus, by J. S. Watson; and of Suetonius, by Thomson, revised by T. Forester. For additional editions and translations, see the *Bibliographical Clue to Latin Literature*, edited (after Hübner), by J. E. B. Mayor (Macmillan); and the *Bibliotheca Scriptorum Classicorum, et Graecorum et Latinorum*, Wilhelm Engelmann. Leipzig, Wilhelm Engelmann, 1882.

II. Later Authorities.

CELSUS, *De Vita et Rebus gestis J. Cæsaris*. London, 1697.

CHURCH, *Roman Life in the Days of Cicero*, p. 150. Scribner & Welford.

CREIGHTON, *History of Rome*, p. 75. *History Primers*, Appleton & Co.

DE BURY, *Histoire de la Vie de Jules César*. Paris, 1758.

DELORME; deutsch bearbeitet von DOEHLER; *Cæsar und seine Zeitgenossen*. Leipzig, 1873.

DE QUINCEY, *The Cæsars*, Chap. I. Houghton, Mifflin, & Co.

DRUMANN, *Geschichte Roms*. Contains a fine biography.

DURUY, *History of Rome*.

FERGUSON, *History of Rome*, Vol. II., p. 101.

FORSYTH, *Life of Cicero*, Vol. I., pp. 199-212. Charles Scribner's Sons.

FROUDE, *Cæsar, A Sketch*. Harper's Franklin Square Library. This is one of the most brilliant monographs in the English language; by an enthusiast, to be sure, but nevertheless presenting the best picture of Cæsar's true greatness that can be had. A review of Froude's Cæsar may be found in the *Edinburgh Review*, October, 1879, pp. 498-523.

LEIGHTON, *History of Rome*, p. 301.

LIDDELL, *Life of Julius Cæsar*. Houghton, Mifflin, & Co.

LIDDELL, *Student's History of Rome*. Harpers.

LONG, *Decline of the Roman Republic*.

LORD, *The Old Roman World*, pp. 46-50. New York, Charles Scribner & Co., 1867.

MEISSNER, *Leben Caesaris*, continued by Haken. Berlin, 1811. In four parts.

MERIVALE, History of Rome, Vols. I. and II. Appleton & Co. The Roman History which treats most copiously of Cæsar's life.

MERIVALE, The Roman Triumvirates, especially Chaps. IV. and V. (Epochs of Ancient History.) Charles Scribner's Sons.

MOMMSEN, History of Rome, Vol. IV., p. 289. Scribner, Armstrong, & Co. The most scholarly history of Rome; somewhat dogmatic, no doubt, but worthy of the most careful study and the highest respect.

NAPOLEON, Life of Julius Cæsar. Accessible in an American edition. Harpers. 2 vols.

NIEBUHR, Lectures on the History of Rome, p. 603.

RAWLINSON, Manual of Ancient History, pp. 480, 482, 483, 484, 486, 488-493. Harpers, 1871.

SÖTL, C. Julius Cæsar aus der Quellen. Berlin, 1826. A short German monograph.

TEUFFEL, Roman Literature, Vol. I., p. 313.

TROLLOPE, Ancient Classics for English Readers, Cæsar. New York, John B. Alden, 1883.

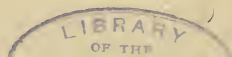
TROLLOPE, Life of Cicero, Vol. I. Harpers. 2 vols. Contains an adverse view of Cæsar.

WÄGNER, Anfang, Fortgang, Ausbreitung und Verfall des Weltreiches der Römer, Vol. II., p. 78. An elegant German work, yet within the reach of all. Spamer, Leipzig, 1882. 2 vols.

WILLIAMS, The Life of Julius Cæsar. Routledge, London, 1878 (2d ed.).

The above makes no pretension to being a complete list of authorities, but includes some of the more valuable and easily accessible. To these may be added such lives as appear in the editions of Cæsar edited by Allen & Greenough, Kelsey, Harkness, and others; the very excellent life found in Smith's Biographical Dictionary; also the articles on Cæsar in the Encyclopedia Britannica and Appleton's New American Cyclopaedia.

See also Hübner's Grundriss zu Vorlesungen über die Römische Litteraturgeschichte, p. 46.



AUTHORITIES BEARING ON SPECIAL PARTS OF CÆSAR'S LIFE AND WORK.

I. Gaul.

Account of Belgic Gaul: Motley's Dutch Republic, Introduction.

Character of the Country when Cæsar subdued the Gauls, especially of Belgium: Motley's Dutch Republic, Vol. I., p. 1.

Character of the Gauls and Germans: Motley's Dutch Republic, Vol. I., p. 4.

General Character of the Gauls: Merivale's History of Rome, Vol. I., p. 228.

Political and Moral Characteristics of Gaul in Cæsar's Time: Merivale's History of Rome, Vol. I., p. 218.

Condition of Gaul at the Time of Cæsar's First Campaigns: Froude's Cæsar, pp. 43 and 47; Arnold's Roman Provincial Administration, p. 30. Macmillan.

Condition and Resources of Gaul when Cæsar was appointed to the Province: Mommsen's History of Rome, Vol. IV., p. 259.

Difficulties of Cæsar's Task in Gaul: Napoleon's Cæsar, Vol. II., p. 399.

Divisions of Ancient Gaul: Merivale's History of Rome, Vol. I., p. 212.

Divisions of Gaul: Froude's Cæsar, p. 47.

The Druids: Martin's History of France, Vol. I.

Gaul and the Gauls in Most Ancient Times: Guizot's Popular History of France, Vol. I. Boston, Estes and Lauriat.

Geography of Gaul: Tozer's Classical Geography Primer, pp. 122-126. Appletons.

Geographie historique et administrative de la Gaule romaine: Desjardins. 3 vols. Paris, 1876-1885.

Political Causes of the Gallic War: Napoleon's Cæsar, Vol. II., Chap. 1.

State of Gaul in the Time of Cæsar, Geographically, Politically, in Manners, in Institutions: Napoleon's Cæsar, Vol. II., Chap. 2.

Description of Britain in the Time of Cæsar : Napoleon's Cæsar, Vol. II., p. 165. See also Stubbs' Constitutional History of England, Vol. I., Chaps. 1 and 2.

Atlas to Cæsar's Gallic Wars, 15 Maps and Plans : W. Rüstow, Stuttgart, 1868.

Fifteen Maps and Plates to accompany Cæsar's Gallic War : Von Kampen.

II. Early Roman Operations in Gaul.

How the Romans obtained Possession of their First Territory in Gaul : Guizot's Popular History of France, Vol. I., p. 48.

Formation of the Province of Gallia Transalpinga : Merivale's History of Rome, Vol. I., p. 195.

The Romans in Gaul : Guizot's History of France, Chap. 3.

The Cimbri and Teutons : Guizot's France, p. 53 ; also Merivale's Rome, Vol. I., p. 198.

The Suevi and Ariovistus : Merivale's Rome, Vol. I., p. 231.

The Ædui and Sequani : Merivale's Rome, Vol. I., p. 233.

The Negotiations of Ariovistus with Rome : Merivale's Rome, Vol. I., p. 236.

III. Cæsar's Gallic War (in general).

Appian's History, Bk. IV.

Florus' Epitome, Bk. III., Chap. 10.

Von Goeler's Cæsar's Gallischer Krieg, etc. Tübingen, 1884.

Guizot's Popular History of France, Chap. 4.

Motley's Dutch Republic, Vol. I., p. 11.

Niebuhr's History of Rome, Lecture 44.

De Saulcy's Les Campagnes de Jules César dans les Gaules. Paris, 1865. (See also West. Rev., Vol. XXI., pp. 399-417.)

Velleius Paterculus' Compendium, Chap. 47.

Jahrbücher für Philologie und Pädagogik, Vol. LXXVII., p. 820 ; a sample of German critical discussion on Cæsar.

Westminster Review, Vol. LXXVII., p. 399.

The Roman Triumvirates, p. 86.

IV. Cæsar's First Campaign in Gaul.**A. HELVETIAN WAR.**

Dion Cassius, Bk. 38, Sec. 31.

Froude's Cæsar, p. 48.

Guizot's Hist. of France, Vol. I., p. 63.

Merivale's Hist. of Rome, Vol. I., p. 237.

Mommsen's Hist. of Rome, Vol. IV., p. 289.

Napoleon's Cæsar, Vol. II., Chap. 3; also a Recapitulation of the Campaign against the Helvetii, Vol. II., p. 402.

Anthony Trollope's Cæsar, p. 32.

B. WAR WITH ARIOVISTUS.

Dion Cassius, Bk. 38, Sec. 34.

Froude's Cæsar, p. 50.

Guizot's Hist. of France, Vol. I., p. 65.

Merivale's Hist. of Rome, Vol. I., p. 254.

Mommsen's Hist. of Rome, Vol. IV., p. 295.

Napoleon's Cæsar, Vol. II., Chap. 4; also a Recapitulation of the Campaign against Ariovistus, Vol. II., p. 405.

Anthony Trollope's Cæsar, p. 35.

V. Cæsar's Second Campaign in Gaul.

Dion Cassius, Bk. 39, Sec. 1.

Froude's Cæsar, p. 51.

Guizot's Hist. of Rome, Vol. I., p. 68.

Merivale's Hist. of Rome, Vol. I., p. 267.

Mommsen's Hist. of Rome, Vol. IV., p. 300.

Napoleon's Cæsar, Vol. II., Chap. 5.

VI. Cæsar's Third Campaign in Gaul.

Dion Cassius: War with the Veneti, Bk. 39, Sec. 40; with the Morini and Menapii, Bk. 39, Sec. 44; with the Unelli, Bk. 39, Sec. 45; with the Aquitani, Bk. 39, Sec. 46.

Merivale's Hist. of Rome, Vol. I., p. 289.

Mommsen's Hist. of Rome, Vol. IV., p. 304.

Napoleon's Cæsar, Vol. II., Chap. 6.

VII. Cæsar's Fourth Campaign in Gaul.

A. AGAINST THE GERMANS.

- Dion Cassius, Bk. 39, Sec. 47. Cæsar's crossing the Rhine, Bk. 39, Sec. 49.
Merivale's Hist. of Rome, Vol. I., p. 365.
Mommsen's Hist. of Rome, Vol. IV., p. 309.
Napoleon's Cæsar, Vol. II., Chap. 7.
Jahrbücher für Philologie und Pädagogik, Vol. XCVII., p. 249,
Explanation of Cæsar's Bridge across the Rhine.

B. AGAINST THE BRITONS.

- Dion Cassius, Bk. 39, Sec. 50.
Merivale's Hist. of Rome, Vol. I., p. 378.
Mommsen's Hist. of Rome, Vol. IV., p. 312.
Napoleon's Cæsar, Vol. II., Chap. 7.
Edinburgh Review, Vol. CLIV., p. 37.
The Invasion of Britain by Julius Cæsar. Thomas Lewis, London.
Caius Julius Cæsar's British Expeditions from Boulogne to the Bay of Appledore, and subsequent Formation geologically of Romney Marsh. Francis Hobson Appach, London.

VIII. Later Campaigns in Gaul.

- Dion Cassius, Bk. 40.
Guizot's Hist. of France, Vol. I., p. 73: Final National Effort under Vercingetorix.
Merivale's Hist. of Rome, Vol. I., p. 384, etc.
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Napoleon's Cæsar, Vol. II., Chap. 8.

IX. Results of Cæsar's Campaigns in Gaul.

- Result of Cæsar's Command in Gaul upon the Civil Wars that followed: Montesquieu's Grandeur and Decadence of the Romans, translated by Baker, p. 216. Appletons.
Gaul under Roman Dominion: Guizot's Hist. of France, Vol. I., Chap. 5.

X. Roman Warfare, as Seen in Cæsar's Campaigns.

A Discourse concerning the Roman Art of War, being the First Part of William Duncan's Commentaries of Cæsar (London, 1806). An old work, containing chapters on the following subjects: The Undertaking and Declaration of War; The Manner of Levying Troops, and forming a Roman Army; The Arms and Discipline of the Romans; Marches; Incampments; Battles; The Attack and Defence of Places.

Roman Method of Fighting: Merivale's Hist. of Rome, Vol. I., p. 285.

Warfare and Writing of Cæsar: Atlantic Monthly, Vol. XLIV., p. 273. An excellent article, treating of Battle Formations, Commissariat, etc.

The Arms and Armour of the Romans: Arms and Armour, p. 56. Charles Boutell. Appletons.

The Roman Camp: The Old Roman World, p. 64. John Lord.

The Roman Legion: The Old Roman World, p. 55.

Character of the Roman Soldier: The Old Roman World, p. 53.

Cæsar's Lieutenants: Napoleon's Cæsar, Vol. II., Appendix D.

The Gauls and Romans compared from a Military Standpoint: Merivale's Hist. of Rome, Vol. I., p. 282.

Hilfsbüchlein zu Cæsars Bellum Gallicum, Wagler. Berlin, 1881.

Heerwesen und Kriegführung Cæsars, Rüstow. Nordhausen, 1862.

La Flotte de César, Jal. Paris, 1865.

Cæsar's Bridge over the Rhein, Cohausen. Leipzig, 1867.

See also the excellent discussion of the above topics in the editions of Cæsar edited by Allen & Greenough, Kelsey, Kraner, Walpole, and others. Also the article on Römische Kriegsaltertümer, by Dr. Hermann Schiller, in Müller's Handbuch der klassischen Altertumswissenschaft, Vol. IV., p. 707, which contains also a complete bibliography of the subject.

CHARACTER OF CÆSAR.

I. In General.

- Church's Roman Life in the Days of Cicero, p. 172.
 Froude's Cæsar, p. 115.
 Lord's Old Roman World, p. 50.
 Macaulay's Essays, Vol. I., p. 255 (Harpers, 1880), in the Essay
 on Hallam's Constitutional Hist. of Eng.
 Merivale's Hist. of Rome, Vol. II., p. 385.
 Mommsen's Hist. of Rome, Vol. IV., p. 538.
 Peterson's Cæsar: A Dramatic Study.
 Plutarch's Life of Cæsar.
 The Roman Triumvirates, p. 175.
 Seeley's Roman Imperialism, Lecture I.
 Goldwin Smith's Lectures and Essays, p. 286: The Last Republicans of Rome. N. Y., Macmillan & Co., 1881.
 Teuffel's Roman Literature, Vol. I., p. 314.
 Velleius Paterculus, Bk. II., Chap. 41.
 Dublin Review, Vol. LXXX., p. 127.
 Edinburgh Review, October, 1879, p. 498: a Review of Froude's Cæsar.
 Monthly Review, Vol. CII., p. 405.
 Quarterly Review, Vol. LXXXVIII., p. 385.

II. In Particular.

- Activity of Cæsar: Cruttwell's Roman Literature, p. 190.
 Care of Cæsar for his Soldiers: Cruttwell's Roman Literature, p. 191.
 Circumstances of Cæsar as affecting his Character: The Cæsars, De Quincey, p. 44. Houghton, Mifflin, & Co.
 Clemency of Cæsar: Montesquieu's Grandeur and Decadence of the Romans, translated by Baker, p. 220. Appletons. Cruttwell's Roman Literature, p. 189.

Connection of Cæsar with the Conspiracy of Catiline: Sallust's *Catiline and Jugurtha*, translated by A. W. Pollard, p. 101. Macmillan. Tyrrell's *Correspondence of Cicero*, p. xxiv. London. Beesley's *Catiline, Clodius, and Tiberius*, p. 34. London, Chapman & Hall.

Courtesy of Cæsar: *The Cæsars, De Quincey*, p. 61.

Early Biographers of Cæsar: Froude's *Short Studies on Great Subjects, Third Series*, p. 259. Scribners.

The Early Career of Cæsar not a prominent one: Beesley's *Catiline, Clodius, and Tiberius*, p. 17.

Munificence of Cæsar: *The Cæsars, De Quincey*, p. 51.

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Personal Appearance of Cæsar: *Cruttwell's Roman Literature*, p. 193; *De Quincey's Cæsars*, p. 59.

The Likenesses of Cæsar, by John C. Ropes. *Scribner's Magazine*, February, 1887, p. 131.

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Statesmanship of Cæsar: *Rawlinson's Ancient History*, p. 491. Harpers.

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B.C.

- 70. Publius Vergilius Maro, born at Andes, near Mantua, Oct. 15.
- 55. Takes the *Toga Virilis* at Cremona.
- 53. Studies philosophy. Writes the seventh poem of the *Catalepton*.
- 42. Eclogues II., III., and V., and perhaps VII.
- 41. Suffers by confiscation of his estate. Eclogue IX., and perhaps VI.
- 40. Estate restored to him. Eclogue IV., and probably I.
- 39. Eclogue VIII.
- 38. Meets Horace.
- 37. Eclogue X. Earliest date possible for the beginning of the Georgics.
- 29. Completed Georgics read to Octavianus at Atella. *Æneid* begun.
- 23. Recites some of the *Æneid* (at any rate, part of the sixth book) to Augustus and Octavia.
- 20. Meets Augustus at Athens.
- 19. Dies at Brundisium, Sept. 22.

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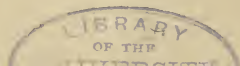
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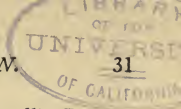
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B.C.

106. Marcus Tullius Cicero born at Arpinum, Jan. 3.
91. Assumed the *Toga Virilis*.
89. Served a campaign in the Social War.
81. Delivered his first extant speech, the Defence of Quinctius.
80. First speech in a criminal trial, the Defence of Roscius.
79. Went to Greece to study Philosophy and Rhetoric.
77. Returned to Rome.
76. Elected Quæstor.
75. Served his Quæstorship in Sicily.
70. Conducted the impeachment of Verres.
69. Ædile.
66. Prætor. Oration for the Manilian Law.
63. Consul. Orations against Catiline.
62. Oration for Archias.
58. Went into exile.
57. Recalled from exile.
53. Made Augur.
51. Proconsul in the province of Cilicia.
50. Returned to Italy.
49. Went over to Pompey, into Greece.
48. Returned to Italy.
47. In Rome.
46. Divorced his wife Terentia, to marry Publilia soon after.
Orations for Marcellus and Ligarius.
45. Lost his daughter Tullia.
44. Began to deliver the Philippics.
43. Finished the Philippics. Murdered, near Formiæ, Dec. 7.

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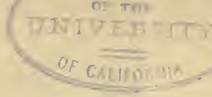
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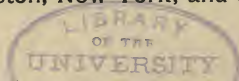
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